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[All issues](#) ▶ Volume 372 (2022)

[◀ Previous issue](#)

[Table of Contents](#)

[Next issue ▶](#)

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Volume 372 (2022)

International Conference on Science and Technology 2022 “Advancing Science and Technology Innovation on Post Pandemic Through Society 5.0” (ICST-2022)

Depok, West Java, Indonesia, September 28-29, 2022

A.R. Bin Yusoff, M. Aziz, A.P. Bayuseno and R. Mardian (Eds.)

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Preface 00001

Ahmad Razlan Bin Yusoff, Muhammad Aziz, A.P. Bayuseno and Rizky Mardian

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PDF (200.2 KB)

- Advance Machine Processing

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Edible Film from Corn Cob and Plasticizer with Mixing Process 01001

Ni Ketut Sari, Dira Ernawati and Widi Wurjani

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Sago Extraction Machine Design 01002

Cipto and Daniel Parenden

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- Advance Material and Interface

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Functional Effect of Lesser Yam Symbiotic Yoghurt on Hypercholesterolemia Wistar Rats 02001

Rosida and S. S. Santi

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Implementation of Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP) on Bread Bakery Production Process in Bunga Mawar Puti Bakery 02002

Ika Nawang Puspitawati, AR Yelvia Sunarti, Erwan Adi Saputro, Suprihatin, Luluk Edahwati, Vika Dwi Wulandari and Bayu Aji Bibaroq

Published online: 08 December 2022

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PDF (1.421 MB) | [References](#)

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The Bioavailability Prediction and Screening Phytochemicals of Sansevieria Trifasciata Leaves Extract 02003

Nur Oomariyah and Gertian van Dijk

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237202003>

PDF (1.821 MB) | [References](#)

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Sea Cucumber Suppliers Selection Using Multi – Objective Optimization on The Basis of Ratio Analysis Methods 02004

Indra Cahyadi, Trisita Novianti, Ernaning Widiaswanti, Heri Awalul Ilhamsah, Sugeng Purwoko and Ananda Syalsabila Hidayat

Published online: 08 December 2022

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237202004>

PDF (1.525 MB) | [References](#)

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Effect of fiber volume fraction on tensile strength and fracture analysis of corn husk reinforced epoxy resin composite 02005

Mirza Pramudia, Mahrus Khoirul Umami and Aji Prihantoko

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The Physicochemical Properties of the Jelly Drink Produced by Mixing Pedada (Sonneratia caseolaris) and Young Coconut Juices with Carrageenan 02006

Jariyah, Rosida, Ifwarin Defri and Pratiwi Eka Kusuma Wardani

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Characterizing Instant Powder Drink Mixed of Kersen Leaves (*Muntingia calabura*) and Secang Wood (*Caesalpinia sappan* L.) with Maltodextrin Addition 02007

Ulya Sarofa and Febi Muliawati Doko

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PDF (1.536 MB) | [References](#)

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Dynamics Twin Cannibalism of Two Predator and Two Prey System with Prey Defense 02008

R. A. Pratama, Maria F. V. Ruslau, Dessy R. Suryani and Martha Loupatty

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237202008>

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Experimental Study of Silty Soil Using Gypsum and Cement on California Bearing Ratio (CBR) 02009

Eko Budianto, Chitra Utary, Hairulla and Dina Limbong Pamuttu

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PDF (1.519 MB) | [References](#)

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Mechanical Behavior of Coronary Stent for Flexibility of Ring Made of Magnesium Alloy AZ31 using Finite Element Method (FEM) 02010

Muhammad Fadly Hi. Abbas, B. Sukiman, Lita Asyriati Latif and Sandi Rais

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Sudarman Samad, Sri A Muhammad and Ishak

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Relationship Between Macroinvertebrate Diversity With Elements C and N in The Mangrove Forest of Wonorejo Surabaya 03002

Widowati Budijastuti, Reni Ambarwati, Nur Ducha, Lisa Lisdiana and Fida Rachmadiarti

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237203002>

PDF (1.610 MB) | [References](#)

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Solketal from Glycerol, Aceton, and Ethanol Solution using Woifram Acid Phosphotungistic Catalyst 03003

Mahreni, Lingga Sapto Aji, Setiawiyono Gunawan and Mifta Aulia Ikhsana

Published online: 08 December 2022

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237203003>

PDF (1.651 MB) | [References](#)

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Development of Liquid Sugar HFS (High Fructose Syrup) from Lesser Yam Tubers Using Enzyme-Mix Inulinase and Amylase 03004

Sri Winarti and Riski Ayu Anggreini

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Activated Carbon for Carbon Dioxide Gas Adsorbent 03005

Isni Utami, Ardika Nurmawati, Retno Dewati, Titi Susilowati and Nurul Widji Triana

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Diversity of Soil Bacteria Communities: A Case Study in Wonorejo Mangrove 03006

Lisa Lisdiana, Afrida Amaliah, Rifda, Reni Ambarwati, Nur Ducha, Widowati Budijastuti and Fida Rachmadiarti

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/mateconf/202237203006>

PDF (807.7 KB) | [References](#)

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Nutrient and Heavy Metal Contents of *Meretrix* sp. from Bancaran Estuary, Indonesia 03007

Reni Ambarwati, Tarzan Purnomo, Herlina Fitrihidajati, Fida Rachmadiarti and Dwi Anggorowati Rahayu

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/mateconf/202237203007>

PDF (2.602 MB) | [References](#)

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Hydrolysis of starch from various tuber using acetic acid as an alternative sugar 03008

Kindriari Nurma Wahyusi, Renova Panjaitan, Ayu Maratus Sholikah and Vandim Zakaria

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A Review of Social Media Roles in E-Government 04001

Assaf Arief, Suyuti Suyuti and Amal Khairan

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The Factors Affecting Building Damage in Balitata Village Due to 7.2 Magnitude Earthquake 04002

Endah Harisun, Hery Purnomo and Haryati

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Internet of Things for Smart Transportation in North Moluccas Province 04003

Imam Hizbullah, Fahrizal Djohar and Zulaeha Mabud

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An Analysis The Implementation of Distance Learning System to Support The Teaching Process At SMA/SMK Level in the Region of North Maluku 04004

Effendi M., Zainuddin and M. S. Ahmad

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Application of Metric Dimensions to Minimize the Installation of Fire Sensors on The Rectorate Building of Pasifik Morotai University 04005

Cicilya Orissa F. Parera, Munazat Salmin, Ariestha Widyastuty Bustan and Rauman Mahmud

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237204005>

PDF (1.245 MB) | [References](#)

 Open Access

Evaluation of the Lightning Protection System at the Khairun University Rectorate Building 04006

Rifan Masri, Idham A. Djufri and Ramly Rasyid

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The Correlation Between Intensity and Objectives of Using The Internet Towards Students Learning Achievement Using Apriori Algorithm 04007

Syarifuddin N. Kapita, Firman Tempola, Abdul Mubarak, Hairil Kurniadi Sirajuddin and Nurfirsta Idrus

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Optimal Filter Assignment Policy Against Distributed Denial of Service Attack on Router Mikrotik 04008

Salkin Lutfi, Amal Khairan, Yasir Muin and Munazat Salmin

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Internet of Things (IoT) Based Aquaculture Monitoring System 04009

Mohammad Iqbal Bachtiar, Rachmad Hidayat and Rizki Anantama

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Developing a Web-Based Information System for Tour Package Ticket Purchases (Case Study: Bersukaria Tour) 04010

Anindo Saka Fitri, Daud Arya Rafa, Achmad Yusuf Al Ma'ruf, Farkhan Fitri Ana Wati and Abdul Rezha Efrat Najaf

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Direct Mapping and Turtle Ontology for Management of Indonesian Movies Knowledge 04011

Ayu Novira Shinta Permatasari and Herlina Jayadianti

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Meta Yantidewi, Brilliyah Hadid and Dzulkiilih

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The Suitability of Seaweed Cultivation with Geographic Information Systems on Lembeh Island 04014

Joyce C Kumaat

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How to Design the Best Audit Instrument for Evaluate E-Government Security? 04015

Eristya Maya Safitri, Arrandi Muhamad Riesta, Abdul Reza Efrat Najaf, Anita Wulansari, Dhian Satria

Yudha Kartika and Anindo Saka Fitri

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Implementation of the Problem Based Learning Model With E-Learning Media Through the Google Classroom Application in Introduction to Information Technology Courses 04016

Zeinor Rahman and Budyi Suswanto

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The Study of Soil Permeability Test for Landfill of Slag and FABA in The Area of Location 2 LB3 in The Regency of Central Halmahera 05001

Miftah Muhammad, Hilda Alkatiri, Wawan Ak Conoras and Arbi Haya

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Mustamin Rahim, Muhammad Tayeb Mustamin and Darmawijaya

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Waste Management in Lalin Village, South Halmahera 05003

Suhartini, Endah Harisun and M. Amrin MS Conoras

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The Application Construction of Fala Kanci as Healthy House for The Future 05004

Tiara Puput Andriani, Firdawaty Marasabessy and Asri A Muhammad

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A Desk Study Based on SWOT Analysis: An Adaptation of Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) in the Pulp and Paper Industry 05005

Farida Pulansari, Isna Nugraha and Erwan Adi Saputro

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Role of Titab Reservoir in Sustainable Irrigation Requirements in Downstream Saba Watershed 05006

Siti Nur Indah Sari, Chitra Utary, Mawiti Infantry Yekti and Wil van der Krogt

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Hopf Bifurcation for Detritus Food Chain in Mangrove Ecosystem 05007

Dian Savitri, A'yunin Sofro and Dimas A. Maulana

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4D Model Learning Device Development Method of the Physical Geography Field Work Guidance Book 05008

Bambang Hariyanto, Ita MZ, Wiwik SU and Rindawati

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Geomorphological Mapping of The Prambanan Hills Yogyakarta 05009

Nugroho Hari Purnomo, Eko Budiyantot, Muzayanah, Aida Kurniawati, Ketut Prasetyo and Nastiti Sibra Dewi Magita

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Efforts to Mitigate the Quality of Surabaya River Water as a Drinking Water Source 05010

Okik Hendriyanto Cahyonugroho, Sucipto Hariyanto and Ganden Supriyanto

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Diversity of Bacterial Isolates in Water Mangrove Forest Wonorejo, Surabaya 05011

Guntur Trimulono, Lisa Lisdiana, Mahanani Tri Asri, M. Khoirul Rijal and Hidayatul Lailiyah

Published online: 08 December 2022

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Analysis of Noise Levels Due to Vehicle Traffic Sounds in the Environment Around Merauke City Arterial Roads Before and During the Pandemic 05012

Dewi Sriastuti Nababan, Chitra Utary and Muh Akbar

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PDF (1.893 MB) | [References](#)

Open Access

The Changing of Dissolved Organic Matter Based on Its Molecular Weight Through Alum Coagulation and Adsorption Activated Carbon 05013

Euis Nurul Hidayah, Okik Hendriyanto Cahyonugroh, Anis Artiyani and Rusdiana Setyaningtyas

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237205013>

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Speed Control of Induction Motor Using Variable Frequency Driver (VFD) Method Based On Arduino Nano 06001

Muhamad Rusdi, Jayadi Jayadi, Paulus Mangera, Acep Ponadi and Petrus Wakole

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The Design of Facial Expression Detection System to Determine the Level of Customer Satisfaction using K-Nearest Neighbor Method 06002

Diana Rahmawati, Koko Joni, Muhammad Iqbal Maulana, Rosida Vivin Nahari, Achmad Fiqhi Ibadillah,

Heri Setiawan and Adi Kurniawan Saputro

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Walkability in The Musamus University Campus Area 06003

Yohannes Putra Perkasa Sinambela, Anton Topan and Maichel Santo Mita Wijaya

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Model of Vehicle Movement Pulling In Vocational High Schools In Ternate City 06004

Raudha Hakim, Muhammad Darwis and Hardian Majid

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PDF (1.794 MB) | [References](#)

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Identification of Good Opening Area During the Pandemic Classroom at the Faculty of Engineering Khairun University in Ternate 06005

Muhammad Tayeb and Sayyid Quraisy

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237206005>

PDF (2.047 MB) | [References](#)

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Optical Properties of Erbium-Doped Tellurite Glasses: A Review and Bibliometric Study 06006

Mukhayyarotin Niswati Rodliyatul Jauhariyah and Ahmad Marzuki

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Analysis of Lead (Pb) in Leaf of *Tabebuia aurea* from Polluted Air 07001

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Analysis of Needs Green Open Space Use Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) at Campus Area Of Musamus University Merauke 07002

Fransiskus Xaverius, Jarot Budiasto, Tatik Melinda Tallulembang and Zulfikar Mardiyadi

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237207002>

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Rainfall Prediction Using Backpropagation with Parameter Tuning 07003

Wahyudi Setiawan, Asyroful Barokah and Mula'ab

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PDF (2.033 MB) | [References](#)

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Planning of School Safety Zone (Zoss) On The Education Road Of Merauke Regency 07004

Chitra Utary, Dewi S. Nabahan, Eko Budianto and Siti Nur Indah Sari

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237207004>

PDF (2.930 MB) | [References](#)

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Analysis of Road Capacity Due to Parking on Road Agency on The Jati Perumnas Segment of Ternate City 07005

Muhammad Rizal, Muhammad Darwis and Nani Nagu

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CFD Analysis of Journal Bearing by Modifying The Roughness Surface 08002

S. Susilowati, Novel Karaman, Muchammad, B. Setyana, Fernanda Surya Irawan and Mohammad Tauviqirrahman

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PDF (1.882 MB) | [References](#)

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Thickness Analysis of Runway Pavement Construction at Zainuddin Abdul Madjid Airport to Accommodate Boeing 777-300ER 08003

Aulia Dewi Fatikasari, Bagas Aryaseta and Primasari Cahya Wardhani

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/mateconf/202237208003>

PDF (2.656 MB) | [References](#)

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Service Load Analysis of Timber Construction Truss 08004

Budi Doloksaribu and Chitra Utary

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/mateconf/202237208004>

PDF (1.976 MB) | [References](#)

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Ergonomics Leg Prosthetic Redesign Using An Anthropometric Approach 08005

Rullie Annisa, Rachmad Hidayat, Kukuh Winarso, Fitri Agustina and Shofi Fitrotis Salimah

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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/mateconf/202237208005>

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Work Posture Simulation Using Catia VSR20 at Virgin Coconut Oil Production 08006

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Determination of Ginger Simplicial Marketing Strategy in Madura with EFE and IFE Matrix Approach 08007

Ernaning Widiaswanti, Rika Yunitarini and Retno Indriartiningtias

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PDF (1.995 MB) | [References](#)

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Potential Analysis of Renewable Energy in Nduga District Papua Mountain Province 09001

Johan Karim and Damis Hardiantono

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Developing and Evaluating the ARSy: Augmented Reality Solar System for Students Elementary School Learning 09002

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Published online: 08 December 2022

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/mateconf/202237209002>

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Published online: 08 December 2022

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/mateconf/202237209003>

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Published online: 08 December 2022

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1051/matecconf/202237209004>

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Rainfall Prediction Using Backpropagation with Parameter Tuning

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Abstract. Rainfall is one of the important elements in the process of weather and climate. The high intensity of rainfall every year can hamper the mobility of the population and the distribution of goods, especially in the port area. Rainfall prediction is needed to handle the impacts caused by high rainfall. The data was obtained from the website dataonline.bmkg.go.id with observations made by the Tanjung Perak Surabaya Maritime Meteorological Station. The prediction method uses an artificial neural network with Backpropagation. Autocorrelation function is used to determine the number of input neurons with the best features in the Artificial Neural Network. Rainfall data is divided into two parts,; January 2008 to December 2019 used for training data and January to August 2020 for testing data. The validation technique used is 10-Fold Cross Validation. The experiment uses parameter tuning of iteration and learning rate. The training process obtained the best learning rate was 0.2 and 1000 iterations with a MSE validation score of 0.02591. Finally, the testing process has a Mean Square Error value of 0.02769 and a percentage of true rain character of 62.5%.

Keywords. Autocorrelation Function, Backpropagation, Cross Validation, Rainfall prediction.

1 Introduction

Rainfall is one of the important elements in the process of weather and climate. Rainfall is the amount of rainwater that accumulates on a flat surface and does not evaporate, seep out, or flow. Rainfall is one millimetre, meaning that in an area of one square meter on a flat place one millimetre of water can be accommodated [1]. Monthly rainfall information is needed in irrigation or water construction planning, infrastructure planning, agriculture, transportation, and also telecommunications. Monthly rainfall has the character of rain which is a comparison between the amount of rain that occurs during one month with the average or normal value of that month. Rainfall characters are divided into three categories above-normal, normal, or below-normal [2], [3].

High monthly rainfall certainly has a negative impact on an area. One of the impacts is the inhibition of population mobility and the distribution of goods so that economic development in other areas is also disrupted [4], [5]. One of the facilities for population mobility and economic support in an area is a port. The high intensity of monthly rainfall results in delays in the up and down of passengers and the process of loading and unloading goods. So we need prediction information to calculate the intensity of monthly rainfall and the character of the rain. These predictions are used to prepare for handling to minimize losses caused by high rainfall in a month.

Rainfall that occurs in an area cannot be determined with certainty, but its intensity can be predicted using historical rainfall data.

Research to predict rainfall has been carried out with various methods and certain applications. In a previous study on the prediction of monthly rainfall with the Backpropagation Neural Network method, the MSE was 5.590×10^{-32} [3]. Then another study also used the Backpropagation Artificial Neural Network, the network succeeded in recognizing training patterns of 99.0% [6]. Both studies used 10 years of data for training and 1 year for testing. As well as using 10 inputs based on 10 years of data used with the same month data in previous years.

The studies that have been done show that the Backpropagation method gives good results for prediction. The monthly rainfall prediction in this study uses monthly rainfall data from January 2008 to August 2020 in the port area of Tanjung Perak Surabaya which was observed by the Tanjung Perak Surabaya Maritime Meteorology Station. This study uses the Artificial Neural Network to predict monthly rainfall. Backpropagation to improve the weights so that the next forward propagation can produce a better predictive value. It is also used parameter tuning for learning rate and iteration. Before being processed with the Neural Network, data analysis is applied using the Autocorrelation Function to determine the input layer neurons.

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2 Research Methods

2.1 Autocorrelation Function

The Autocorrelation function is a linear relationship between observations Z_t with Z_{t-k} [7], [8]. The Autocorrelation function calculates the correlation between variables from a time series dataset that is distinguished from its time unit. The autocorrelation function is chosen to be the strongest correlation to the input neuron in the Backpropagation. The autocorrelation function formula is found in equation 1 [9].

$$r_k = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-k} (Z_t - \bar{Z})(Z_{t-k} - \bar{Z})}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Z_t - \bar{Z})^2} \quad (1)$$

r_k = lag times; Z_t = data now; Z_t = average data; Z_{t-k} = data k (-1 and so on)

2.2 Rainfall

Rainfall is the amount of water that falls from rain in a particular time and area. Usually expressed as a virtual depth of coverage. [1]. Rainfall data at certain locations can be accessed on the Database Center Online Data page – BMKG dataonline.bmkg.go.id. Rainfall criteria in the territory of Indonesia [10]:

- 0 mm/day: Cloudy
- 0.5 – 20 mm/day: Light rain
- 20 – 50 mm/day: Moderate rain
- 50 – 100 mm/day: Heavy rain
- 100 – 150 mm/day: Very heavy rain
- >150 mm / day: Extreme rain.

2.3 Character of rain

The character of rain is the ratio between the amount of rain that occurs during one month with the average or normal value of that month in a place. There are three criteria [6]:

- Above-Normal (AN), if the comparison value is > 115% of the average rain.
- Normal (N), if the comparison value is between 85% - 115% of the average rain.
- Below-Normal (BN), if the comparison value is < 85% of the average rain.

The formula for the character of rain is shown in equation 2

$$\text{character of rain month } n = \frac{\text{total rainfall month } n}{\text{average rainfall month } n} \times 100\% \quad (2)$$

2.4 Backpropagation

Backpropagation is a multi-layer that changes the weight value by going backward from the output layer to the input layer. By changing the weight value during the training process, A backpropagation architecture is

an architecture that can be used to examine and analyse historical data patterns in more detail and obtain output (with minimal error). The Backpropagation training algorithm consists of three phases [11], [12]:

- Input the value of the training data so that the output value is obtained.
- Backpropagation of the obtained error value.
- Adjusted the correction weight to minimize the error value.

2.5 Means Square Error (MSE)

The results issued in the output layer are compared with the target values and calculated using the Mean Square Error (MSE). Each error or remainder is squared. In the training process there is a stop condition if the MSE value \leq the minimum error limit [13].

2.6 Dataset

The Dataset used in this study is data on the amount of monthly rainfall observed from the BMKG Tanjung Perak Surabaya Maritime Meteorological Station which was obtained from the website <http://dataonline.bmkg.go.id/> from January 2008 to August 2020.

2.7 System Proposed

The design of the system consists of preprocessing for determining inputs, then training to produce the best training weights, and testing used to generate predictions and evaluate the result. The proposed system can be seen in Figure 1. Fig. 1. System Architecture Proposed

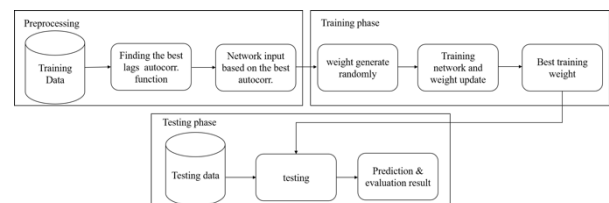


Fig. 1. System Architecture Proposed

In the preprocessing, training data has the monthly rainfall from 2008–2019. The best correlation is sought with the data 1 month to 24 months backward using the Autocorrelation Function. From the autocorrelation results, the five best correlations are between the main data (2008 – 2019) with data that is backward -1, -11, -12, -13, and -24 months. So, the inputs are 1, 11, 12, 13, and 24 from the monthly rainfall target data. There is input data that is 24 months backward from the target, the total training data is rainfall data. January 2008 to December 2019.

In the training process, the data is used from the results of the Autocorrelation Function. Further generated random weights, a forward propagation process is carried out. Calculating the error between the output predicted and the output target. A backward propagation process is carried out to update the weights. After the

training process is carried out, the resulting weights (best training weight) are used for the testing process. The testing data used is rainfall data from January to August 2020 based on the Autocorrelation Function. The forward propagation is carried out using the weights from the training results. The testing produces rainfall predictions and calculates the evaluation of the prediction using the Mean Square Error (MSE) and the percentage of true monthly rainfall character

3 Result and Discussion

3.1 Training and Testing Parameter

Parameters in the training process include using three layers: the input layer, hidden layer, and output layer. There are five input neurons based on the results of the Autocorrelation Function analysis. Also, four hidden neurons are based on 70-90% of the number of input neurons. The output neurons are based on the predicted monthly rainfall. The learning rate parameter tuning is from 0.2 until 0.8. It is to find the best learning rate. The error limit is 0.001, and the maximum number of iterations also uses parameter tuning from 10 to 1000 iterations. It is the aim of finding the best iteration. Activation using sigmoid. The weights used in the testing process are the stored weights from the best training results. The experiment Scenario was carried out using 10-Fold Cross Validation, the number of learning rates, and the number of iterations. At this phase, the system is tested using 120 data lines (2008-2019). There are 10 folds with details of 108 rows of data as training and 12 rows of data as validation.

3.2 Result of Training and Testing

Figure 2 shows the results of the training carried out using the 10-Fold Cross Validation with parameters of three layers, five input neurons, four hidden neurons, one output neuron, learning rate 0.2 until 0.8, 1000 iterations, error limit 0.001, and using sigmoid activation. From the training process, the best results obtained MSE 0.02591.

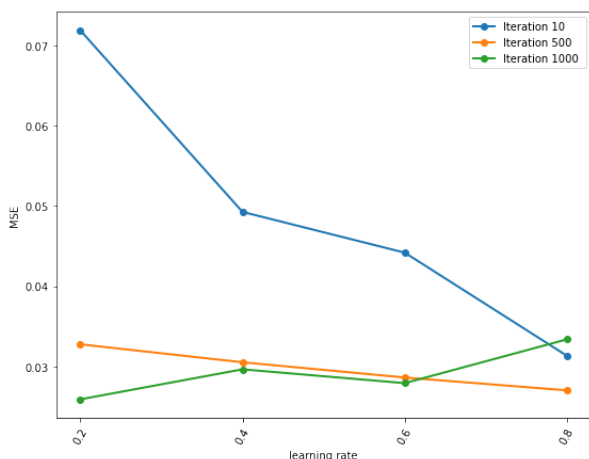


Fig. 2. Mean Square Error Result

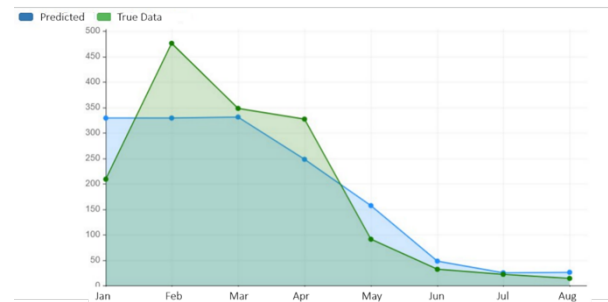


Fig. 3. Actual and predicted data results

Figure 3 shows the results of testing data carried out with the best-stored model. The graph consists of two: green is the actual data and blue is the predicted data. Table 1 shows the comparison of actual and predicted data in 2020. It also shows MSE for each month. Hereafter in Table 2 shows the character of the actual and predicted data.

Table 1. Result of Rain Actual and Predicted Character

Month	Actual Data	Predicted Data	MSE
January	209	329	0.0676
February	476	329	0.10049
March	348	331	0.00137
April	327	248	0.02958
May	91	157	0.02045
June	32	48	0.00122
July	22	25	0.00005
August	14	26	0.00073
MSE			0.02769

Table 2. Result of Rain Actual and Predicted Character

Month	Rainfall avg.	Actual rain	Cat. actual	Predicted rain	Cat. predicted	True /False
Jan	315.8	66.2	BN	104.2	N	F
Feb	309.2	153.9	AN	106.4	N	F
Mar	264.7	131.5	AN	125	AN	T
Apr	187.5	174.5	AN	132.3	AN	T
May	103.9	87.6	N	151.1	AN	F
Jun	57.4	55.7	BN	83.6	BN	T
Jul	23.3	94.4	N	107.3	N	T
Aug	12.1	115.7	AN	214.9	AN	T

AN: Above-Normal; BN: Below-Normal; T: True, F: False

The design of the system consists of preprocessing for determining inputs, then training to produce the best training weights, and testing used to generate predictions and evaluate the result. The proposed system can be seen in Figure 1 System Architecture Proposed

In the pre-processing, training data has the monthly rainfall from 2008–2019. The best correlation is sought with the data 1 month to 24 months backward using the Autocorrelation Function. From the autocorrelation results, the five best correlations are between the main

data (2008 – 2019) with data that is backward -1, -11, -12, -13, and -24 months. So, the inputs are 1, 11, 12, 13, and 24 from the monthly rainfall target data. There is input data that is 24 months backward from the target, the total training data is rainfall data. January 2008 to December 2019.

In the training process, the data is used from the results of the Autocorrelation Function. Further generated random weights, a forward propagation process is carried out. Calculating the error between the output predicted and the output target. A backward propagation process is carried out to update the weights. After the training process is carried out, the resulting weights (best training weight) are used for the testing process.

The testing data used is rainfall data from January to August 2020 based on the Autocorrelation Function. The forward propagation is carried out using the weights from the training results. The testing produces rainfall predictions and calculates the evaluation of the prediction using the Mean Square Error (MSE) and the percentage of true monthly rainfall character

Table 2 shows the results of the actual and the predicted rainfall. The rainfall character of the Above-Normal, Normal, or Below-Normal categories. The rainfall character is obtained from comparison calculations with the average rain as shown in equation 2. It has five months with the same rainfall character (March, April, June, July, and August). So the percentage of true rainfall is 62.5%.

4 Conclusion

The rainfall prediction system was carried out. The parameters of backpropagation consist of three layers, five neurons input layer, four neurons hidden layer, one neuron output layer, sigmoid activation, and parameter tuning of learning rate & iteration. Network input based on $xt - 1$, $xt - 11$, $xt - 12$, $xt - 13$, $xt - 24$ Autocorrelation function and using 10-Fold Cross Validation. The best training results are in the 5th fold out of 10 folds with a validation MSE of 0.02591. Based on the system testing, it is concluded that the results of monthly rainfall data in 2020 produce a Mean Square Error (MSE) of 0.02769. A comparison of the character of rainfall on the actual and predicted data obtained five true rainfall character. The characteristics of true rainfall include March, April, June, July, and August with an accuracy of 62.5%.

The prediction results on the 2020 rainfall are less precise than the actual data caused by monthly rainfall data which has a value range from zero to hundreds. Based on the research that has been done, suggestions that need to improve the research include the experiment using more than one hidden layer. Also, increase the period time used in the analysis of the Autocorrelation Function for the input neuron of more than five neurons.

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